1. US Entry in WWII
   1. US cuts trade with Japan for its invasion of China and Indochina
   2. Oct. 1941 – Tojo and other militarists take over in Japan
   3. Admiral Yamamoto
      1. Planned Pearl Harbor attack
      2. Reason for attack – Japan’s expansion would be halted if they allowed the US to cut off oil supply
      3. Objective – Crush US Navy at Pearl and set up defensive perimeter in the Pacific
   4. Attack on Pearl Harbor
      1. Japanese Fleet travels 3,300 miles undetected to Pearl led by Admiral Nagumo
      2. Dec. 7th, 1941 – Air attack led by Fuchia launched 200 miles away from Pearl
      3. Destroyer Ward sinks Japanese mini-sub before attack (no additional action was taken by the US)
      4. Impact
         1. 8:00-8:30 am on Sunday the first wave does most damage
         2. 9:00-9:45 second wave
         3. Third wave is called off by Nagumo because of the lack of US carriers
         4. 2,403 Americans killed at Pearl
      5. Tactical Victory for Japan
         1. US armed troops 2,403 KIA; 1,178 WIA (1177 on Arizona)
         2. Light Japanese loses of 64 KIA
         3. US planes: 188 destroyed; 159 damaged (only ¼ were flyable after Pearl)
         4. US ships: 18 sunk including all 8 battleships (6 of 8 were repaired)
         5. US Morale Hurt
         6. US Navy paralyzed in Pacific for 4 months
      6. Strategic Victory for US
         1. US isolationism gone – Grudge War
         2. Carriers not hit
         3. Fuel storage, sub pens, and ship repair stations not hit
      7. US declares war on Japan on Dec. 8th and later on Germany
      8. US loses territories to Japanese early in the war including the Philippines, and Guam